## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021

Engineering Economy
Time: 3 hrs .
Max. Marks:100

## Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions. <br> 2. Use of discrete interest factor table may be permitted.

1 a. Write down the difference between the following:
(i) Strategy and tactics
(ii) Intuition and analysis
(06 Marks)
b. Briefly explain the problem solving process with a diagram.
(08 Marks)
c. If you deposit Rs. 10,000 today, what equal amounts can you withdraw at the end of each quarter for the next 4 years, when the nominal interest rate is 10 percent?
$(\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{P}, 2.5,16)=0.07660$.
(06 Marks)
2 a. Briefly explain the conditions of present worth comparisons.
(05 Marks)
b. An investor can make three end of year payments of rupees Rs. 1500 , which are expected to generate receipts of Rs. 1000 at the end of year 4 that will increase annually by Rs. 250 for the following 4 years. If the invested can earn a rate of return of 10 percent on other 8 year investments, is this alternative attractive?
(10 Marks)
c. A 10 year corporate bond has a face value of Rs. 5000 and a bond rate of 8 percent payable quarterly. A prospective buyer desires to earn nominal rate of 12 percent per annum. What purchase price would the buyer be willing to pay?
(05 Marks)
3 a. Define the following terms:
(i) Service life
(ii) Accounting life
(iii) Economic life
(06 Marks)
b. Two possible rates for laying a power line are under study. Data on the rates are as follows:

|  | V | Around Lake | Under Lake |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length | 15 km | 5 km |
|  | First cost (E) | 1,50,000 km | 7,50,000 km |
|  | Useful life | 15 years | 15 years |
|  | Maintenance cost | $6000 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{year}$ | $12,000 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{year}$ |
|  | Salvage value | 90,000/km | 1,50,000/km |
|  | Yearly power loss | 15,000/km | 15,000/km |

If the $15 \%$ interest rate is used. Should the power line can be routed around the lake or under the lake in annual equivalent cost method.
(14 Marks)
4 a. Define depreciation. What are the causes of depreciation?
(10 Marks)
b. Explain the following briefly:
(i) MARR
(ii) IRR
(iii) Tax concepts
(iv) Corporate income tax

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5 a. Explain, with a neat sketch (block diagram), how the selling price of a product is determined.
(06 Marks)
b. Explain the following:
(i) Factory cost
(ii) Fixed overheads
(iii) Administrative overheads
(06 Marks)
c. A certain pieces of work is produced by a firm in batches of 100 . The direct material cost for 100 pieces of Rs. 160 and the direct labour cost is Rs. 200 , factory on cost is $35 \%$ of that total material and labour cost. Overhead charges are $20 \%$ of the factory cost.
(i) Calculate Prime cost, factory cost
(ii) If the management wants to make a profit of $10 \%$ on the gross cost, determine the selling price of each article.
(08 Marks)
6 a. What are the source of finance and financial information?
(10 Marks)
b. Explain with suitable examples of profit and loss statement and balance sheet.

7 a. List and explain various financial ratios.
(12 Marks)
b. Explain the limitations of ratio analysis.
(08 Marks)
8 Write short notes on:
a. Corporate income tax
b. Profit planning
c. Fixed budget
d. Cash-flow diagram

